

# Nanofotónica y Metamateriales (Teoría)

José A. Sánchez Gil, Vincenzo Giannini,  
Diego R. Abujetas



# Dpto. Espectroscopía Nuclear, Vibracional y de Medios Desordenados

## ESPECTROSCOPIAS DE SUPERFICIE Y FOTÓNICA DE PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES

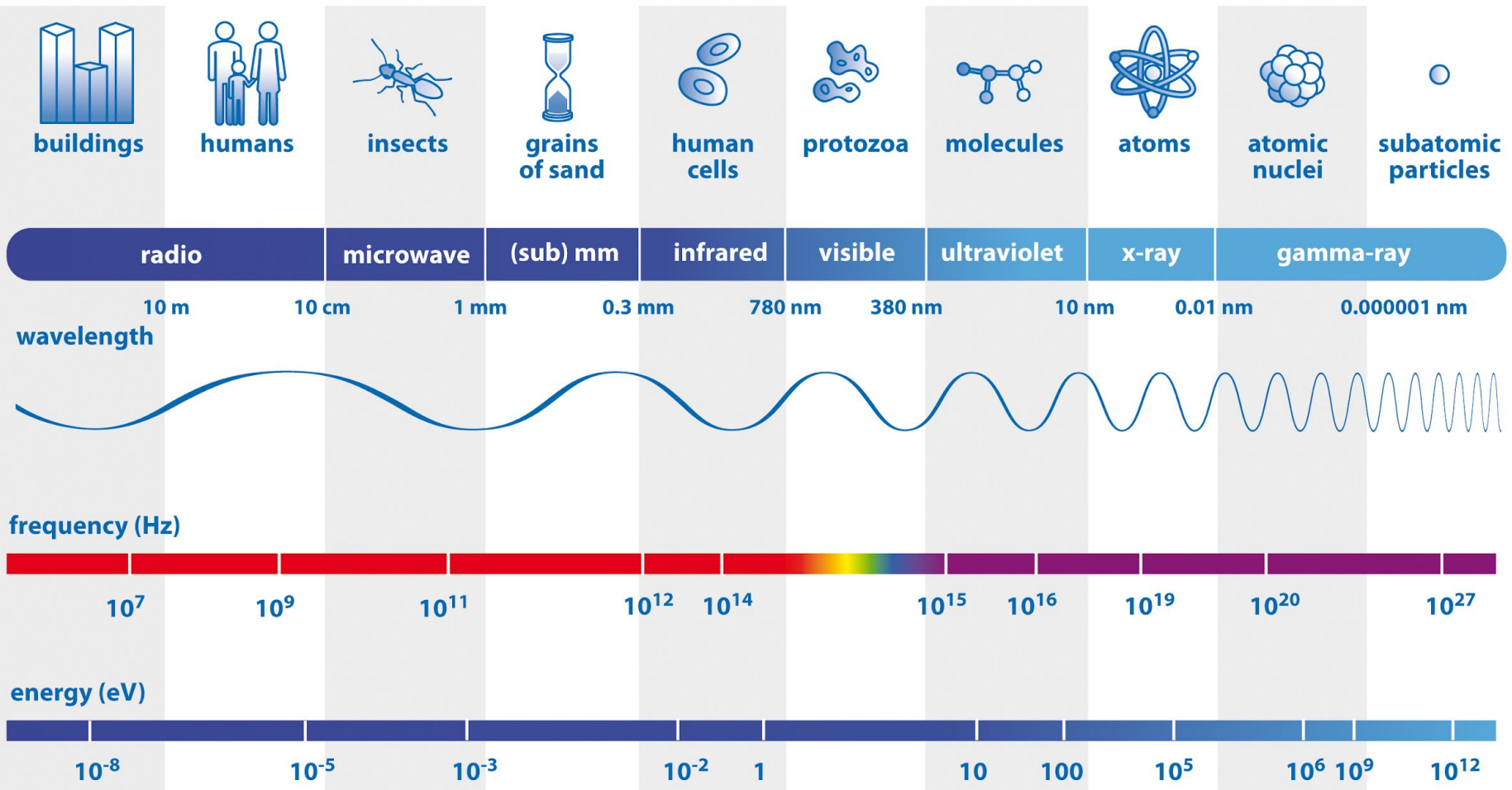


Jose A. Sánchez Gil  
Vincenzo Giannini



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Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [GianniniLab.com](http://GianniniLab.com)

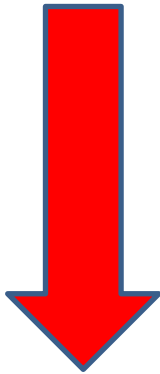
# ¿Qué es la nanofotónica?



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 Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [GianniniLab.com](http://GianniniLab.com)

# ¿Qué es la nanofotónica?

ELECTROMAGNETISMO + MATERIA CONDENSADA

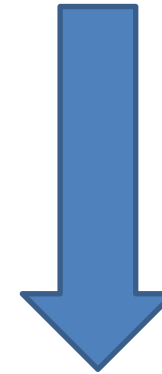


$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = \rho$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t}$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = -\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t}$$



- Medio continuo
- Propiedades Macroscópicas
- Ecs. Constitutivas para  $\mathbf{D}$  y  $\mathbf{B}$

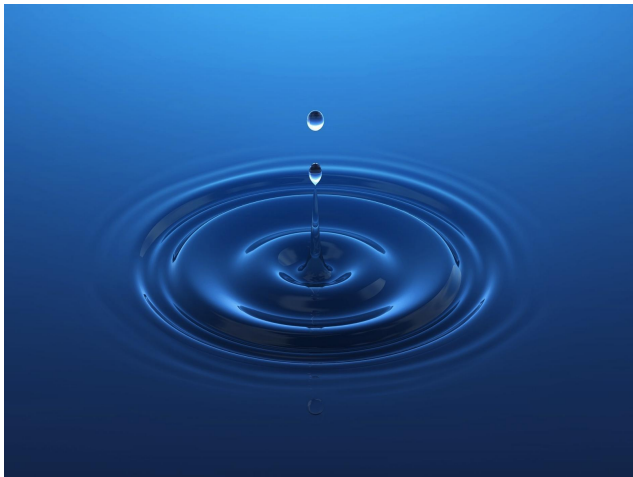
$$\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 \Psi + V\Psi = \frac{i\hbar \partial}{\partial t} \Psi$$



## METALES EN EL VISIBLE

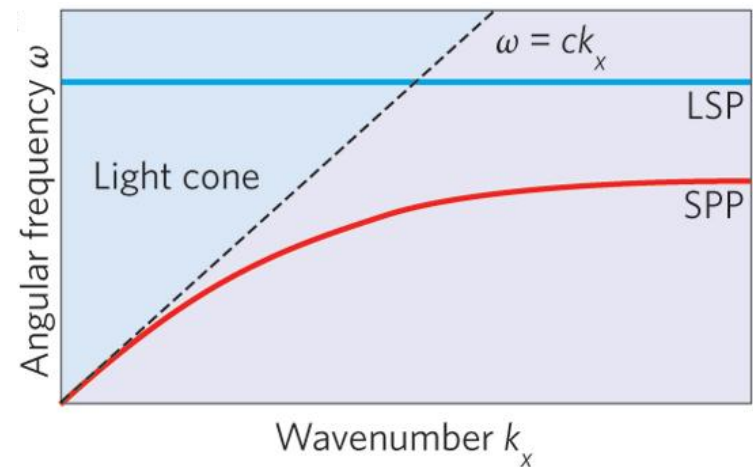
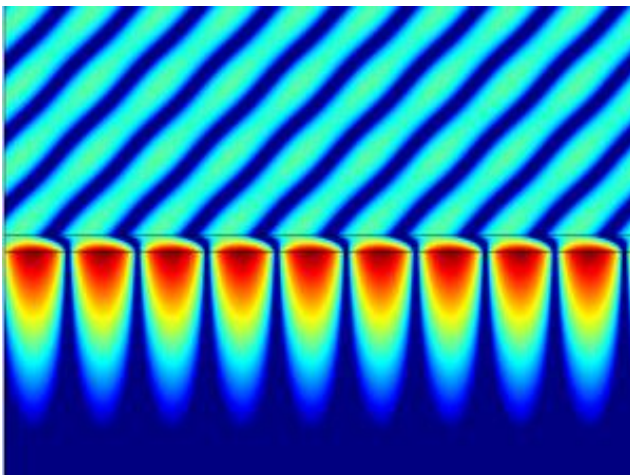
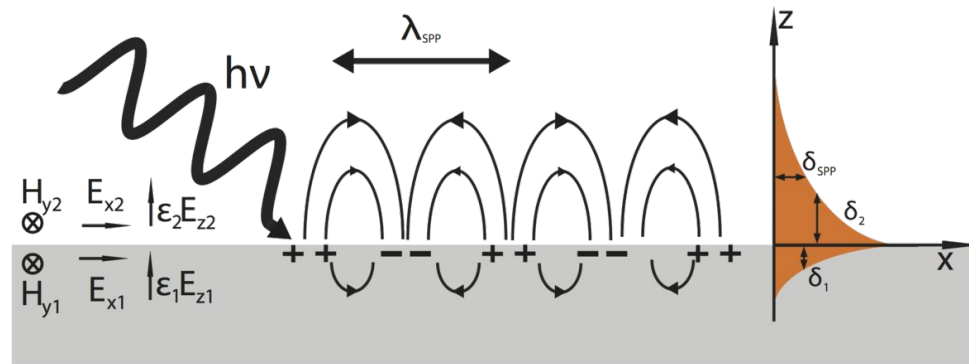
Teoría de Drude para metales: el modelo de electrones libres

$$\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{r}, \omega) = \epsilon(\omega)\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}, \omega), \quad \epsilon(\omega) = 1 - \frac{\omega_p^2}{\omega(\omega + i\gamma)}$$

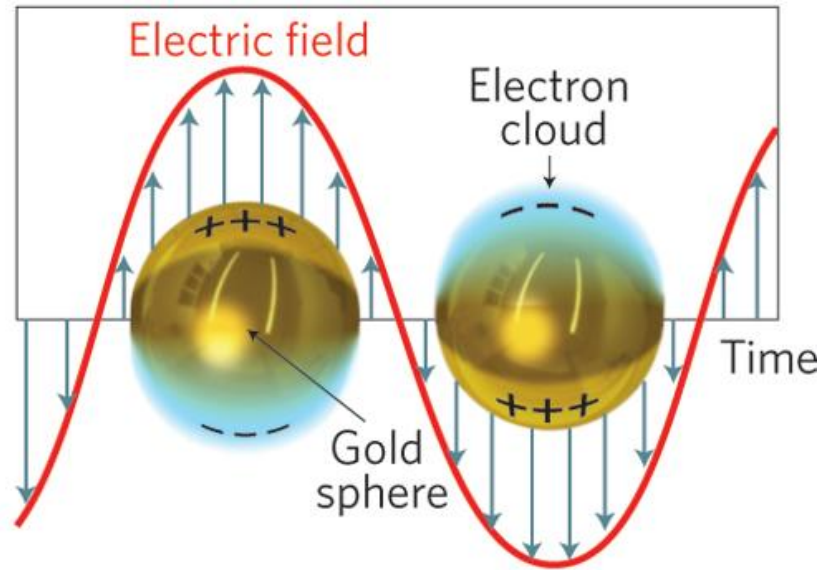
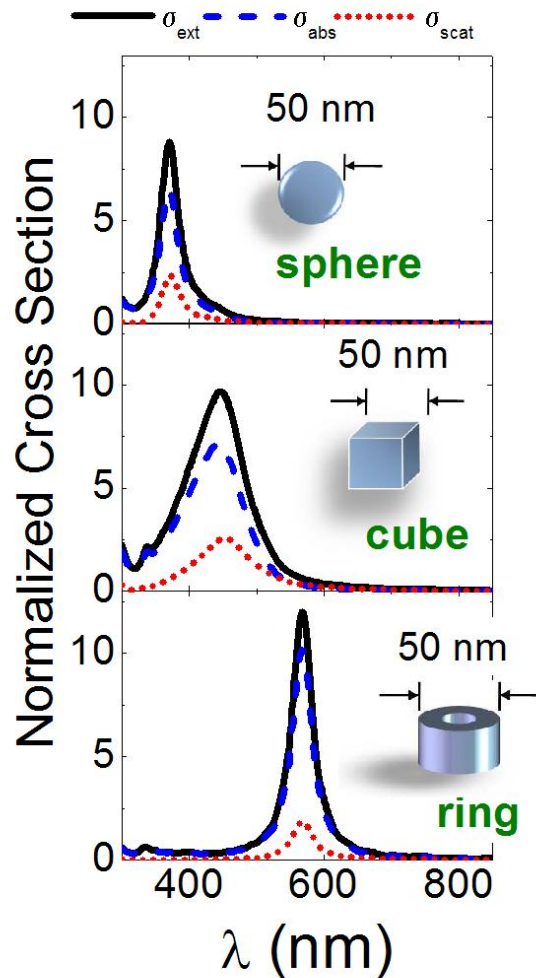


# PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES

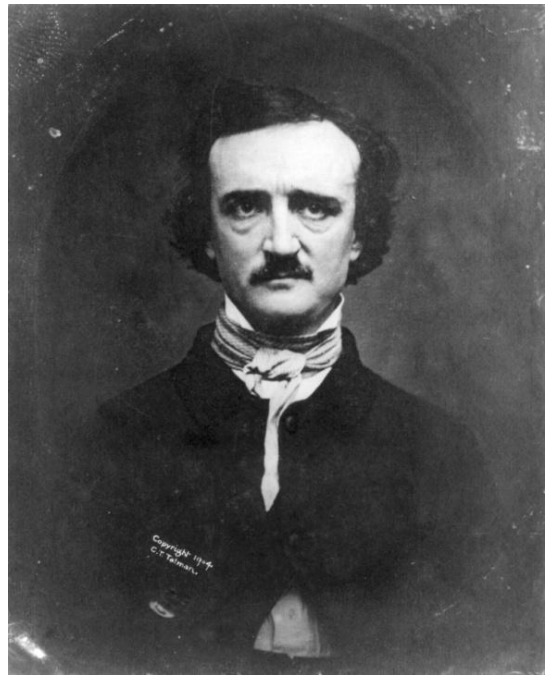
¡SOLUCIONES CONFINADAS EN LA FRONTERA METAL-DIELÉCTRICO!



# PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES LOCALIZADOS (LOCALIZED SURFACE PLASMON RESONANCES)





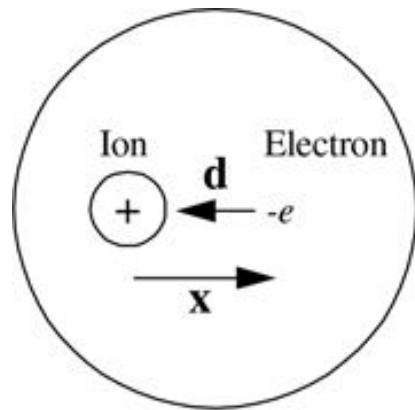




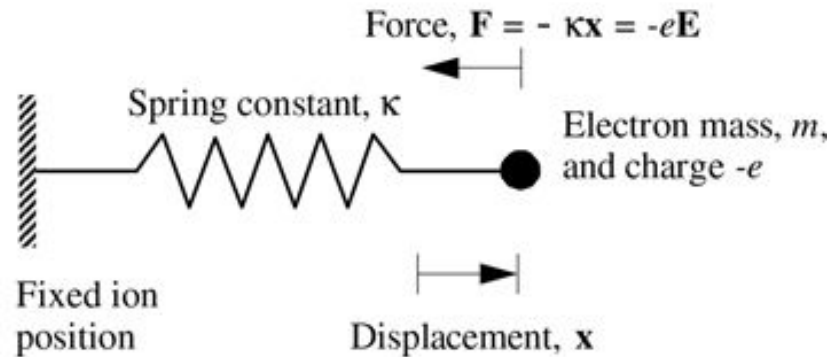
# DIELÉCTRICOS EN EL VISIBLE

Modelo de Lorentz: el modelo de osciladores

$$\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{r}, \omega) = \epsilon(\omega)\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}, \omega), \quad \epsilon(\omega) = \epsilon_{\infty} + \frac{\omega_p^2}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2 - i\gamma\omega}$$



(a)

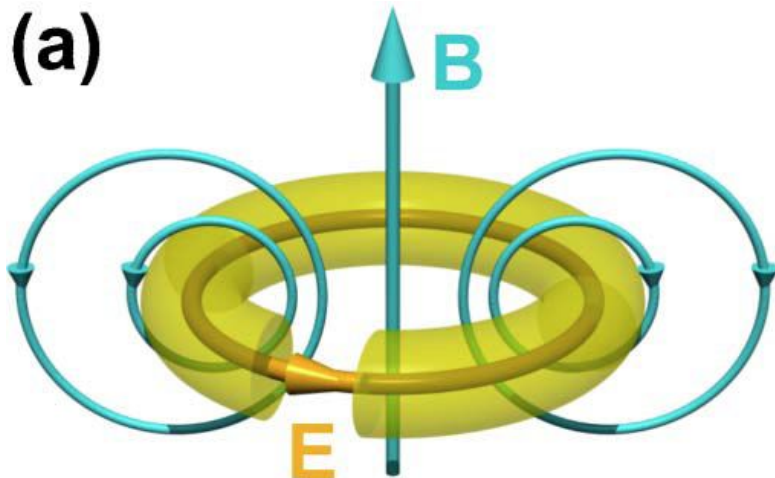
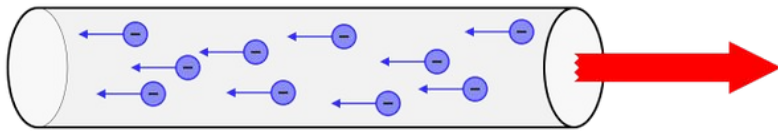


(b)

## RESONANCIAS MAGNÉTICAS

Metales

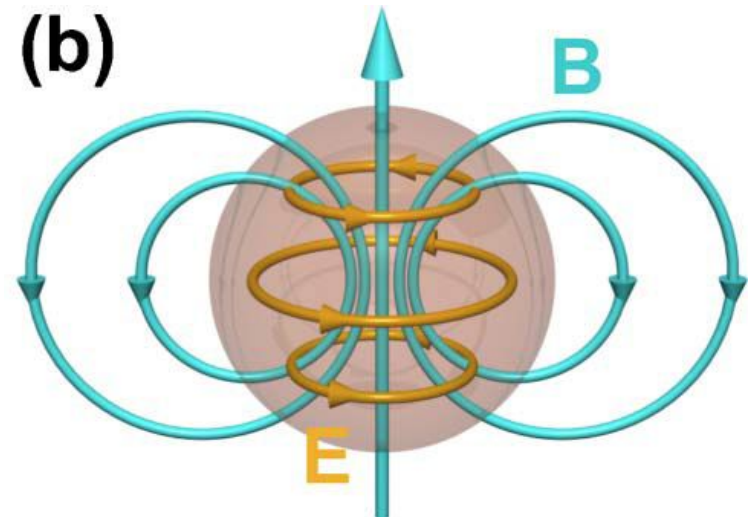
CORRIENTE DE ELECTRONES



Dieléctricos

CIRCULACIÓN VECTOR DESPLAZAMIENTO

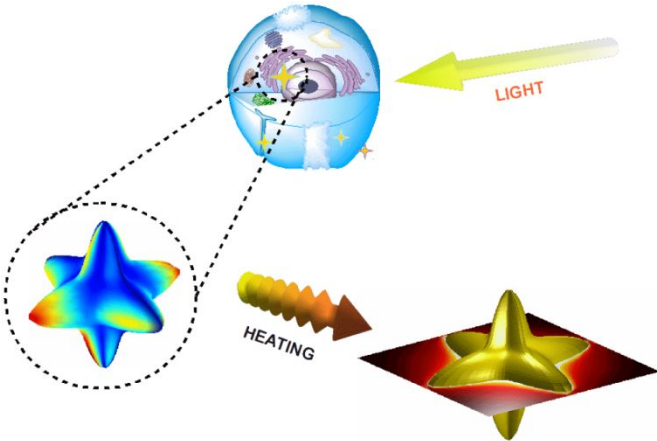
$$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t}$$



# Intereses en Nanofotónica

- Plasmones Superficiales Localizados
- Metamateriales y refracción negativa
- Luz Magnética
- Nanohilos semiconductores
- Aislantes topológicos fotónicos
- Plasmónica en Grafeno
- Plasmónica Cuántica

Rodríguez-Oliveros & Sánchez-Gil, *Opt. Express* (2012)

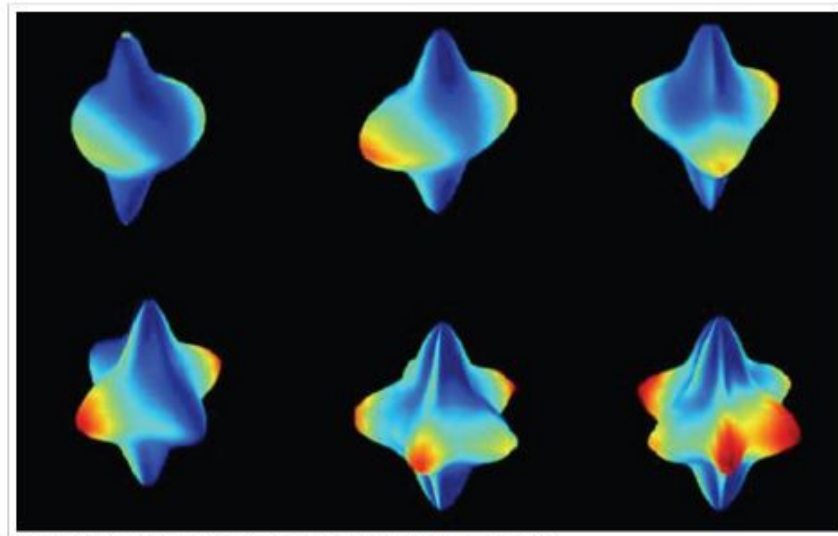


Science **NOW** UP TO THE MINUTE NEWS FROM SCIENCE

### ScienceShot: Gold Nanostars for Attacking Cancer

by Kate McAlpine on 6 January 2012, 1:40 PM | 1 Comments

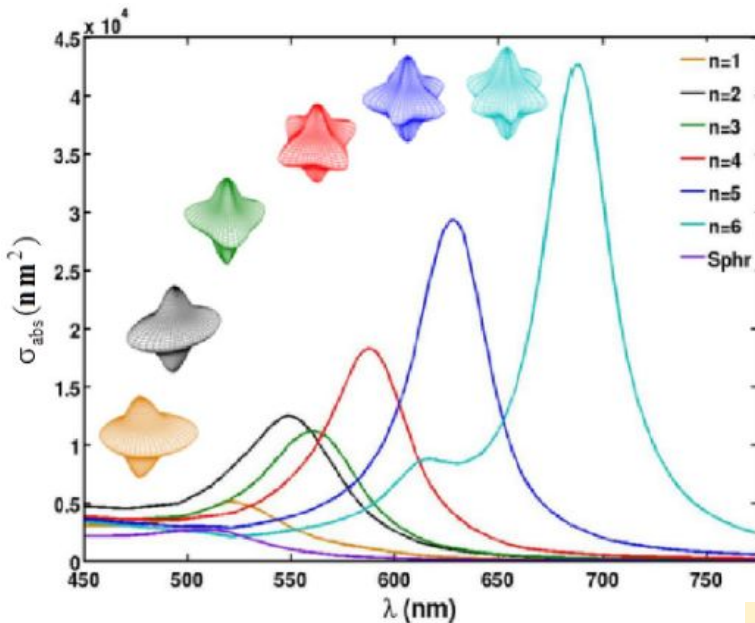
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Credit: R. Rodríguez-Oliveros and J. Sánchez-Gil/Spanish National Research Council

Gold stars, so tiny that it would take a thousand of them to span the diameter of a human hair, could be effective tumor-fighters. Previous studies have shown that minuscule particles of metal or other materials, directed to a tumor and then manipulated by lasers or magnetic fields, can **kill off malignant cells by heating them up**. Now, researchers suggest that golden particles could burn hotter if fashioned into stars. Gold is already an excellent radiator because electrons on its surface efficiently capture light, but when that surface is spiky, the energized electrons collect at the points, producing higher temperatures, as illustrated above. In a paper published this week in *Optics Express*, the team reported that an eight-pointed star could generate temperatures more than ten times higher than a spherical particle. Moreover, it absorbs lower-energy light, and this would make the treatment easier on healthy cells caught in the beam. A 20-pointed star might be even better, but the scientists haven't done those calculations yet.

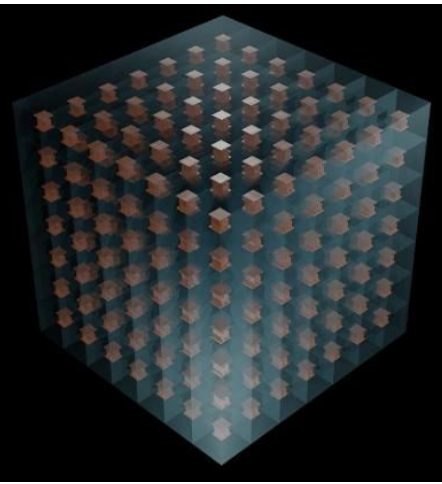
ScienceNOW. ISSN 1947-8062



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# ¿Qué son los metamateriales?



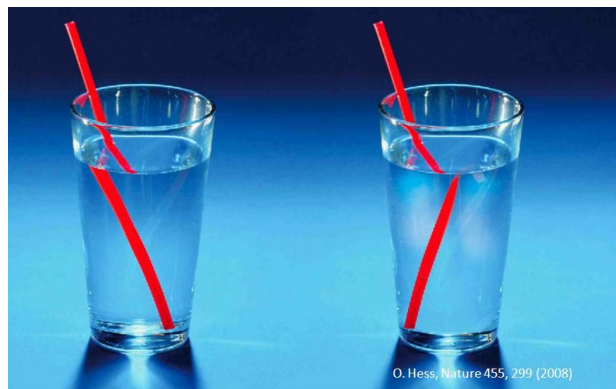
$\epsilon_m, \mu_m$

$L \ll \lambda$

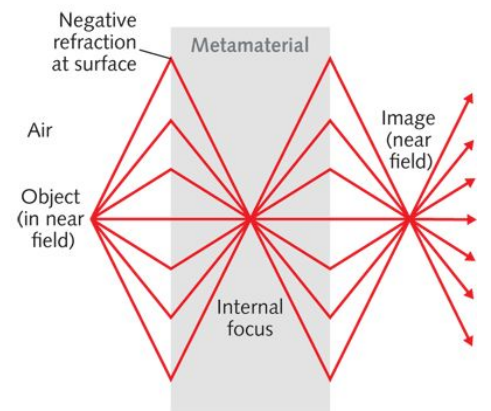


$$\langle \mathbf{D}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_{eff}(\omega) \langle \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle,$$

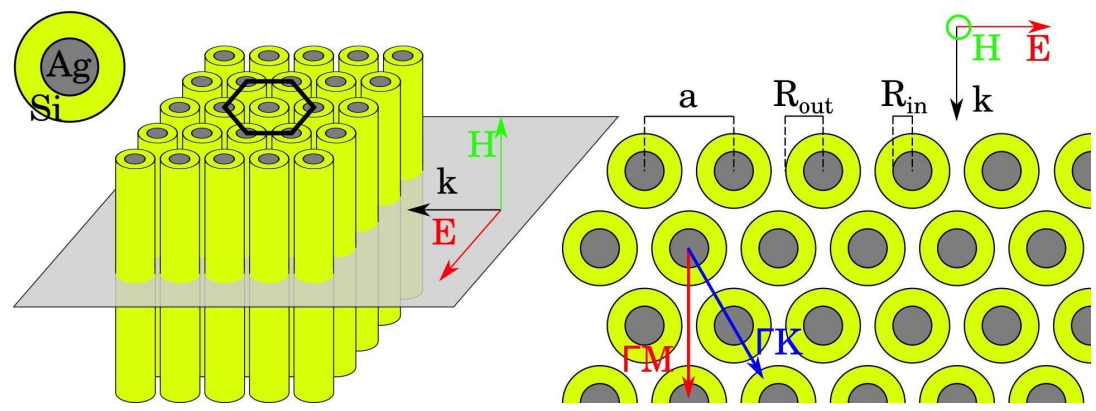
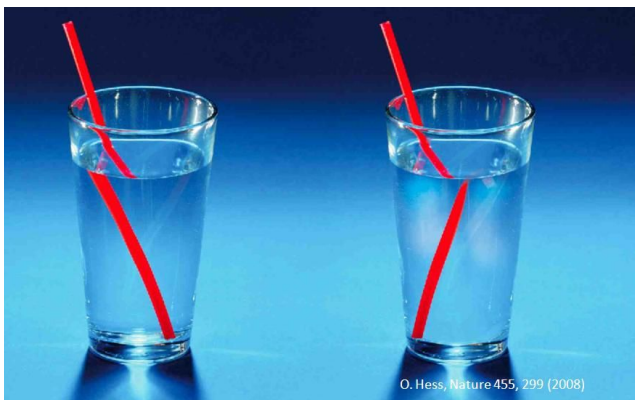
$$\langle \mathbf{B}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle = \mu_0 \mu_{eff}(\omega) \langle \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle$$



O. Hess, Nature 455, 299 (2008)

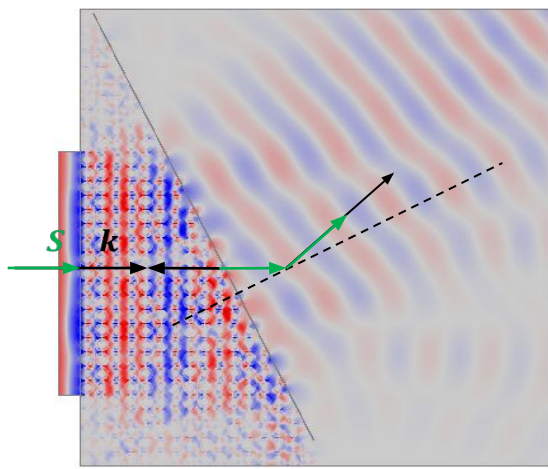
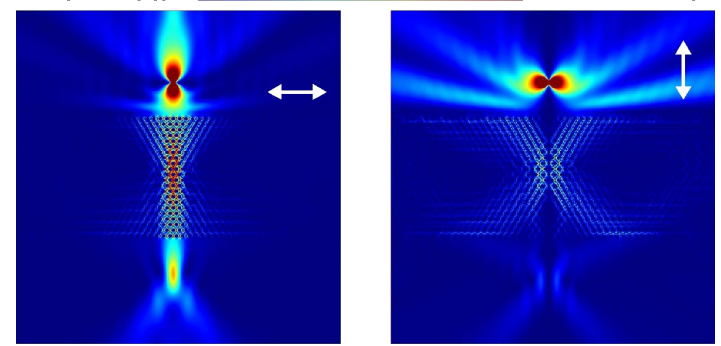


# Negative Refraction

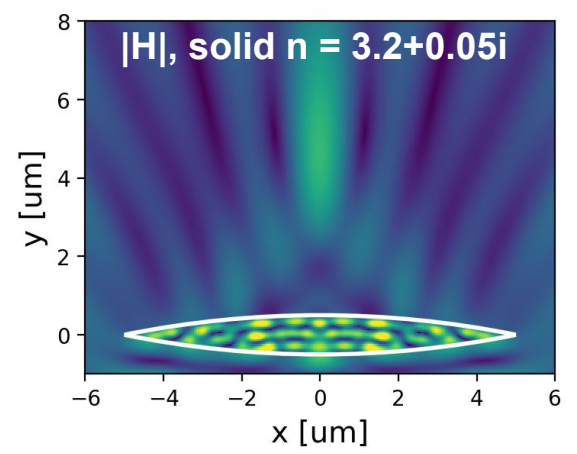
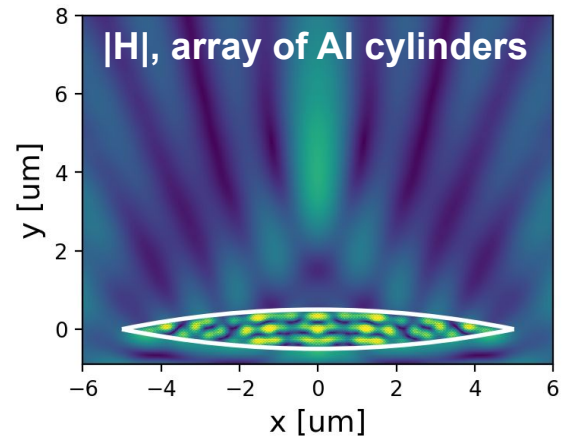
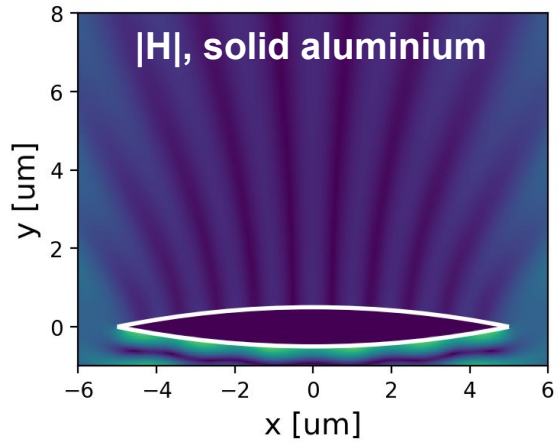
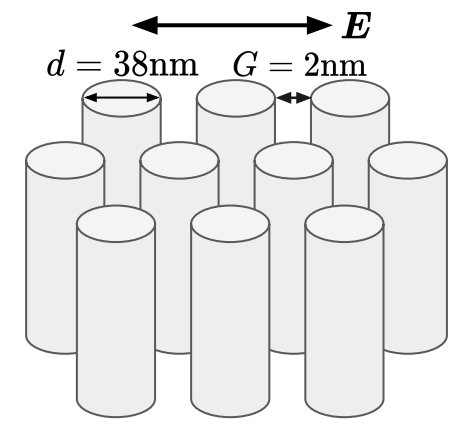
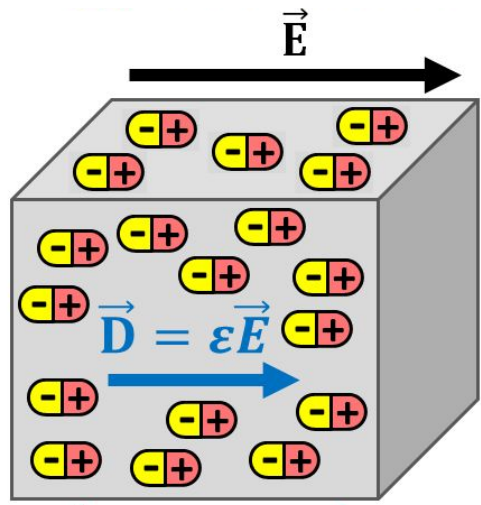


$\nu = 235 \text{ THz}$        $\lambda = 1.28 \mu\text{m}$

Dipole  $p_x$        $|P| \text{ (TW/m}^2\text{)}$       Dipole  $p_y$



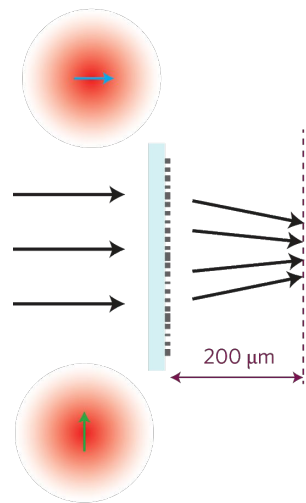
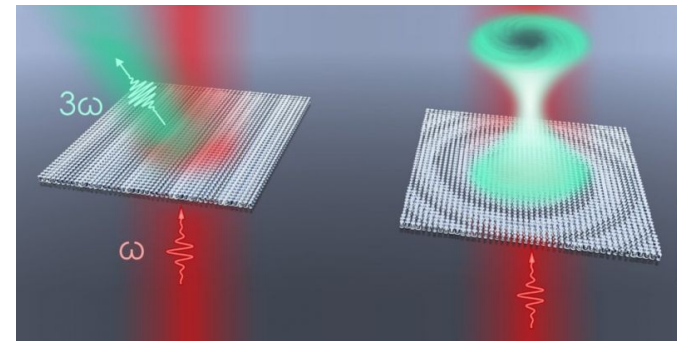
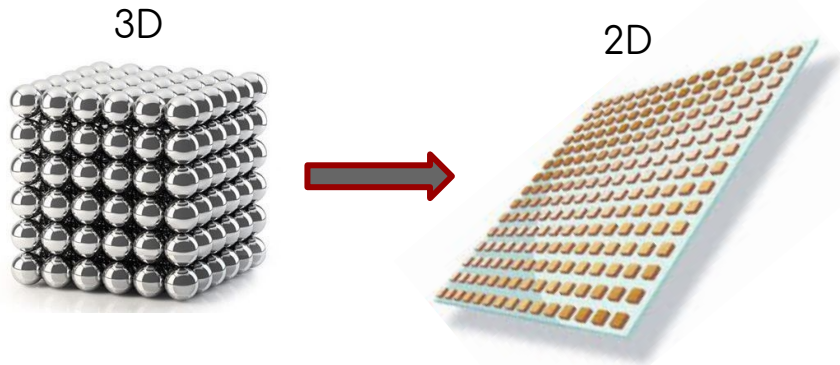
**Flat lensing**



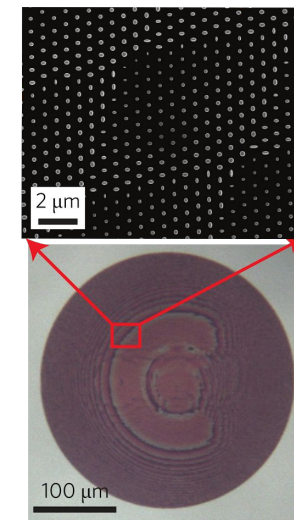
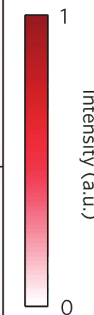
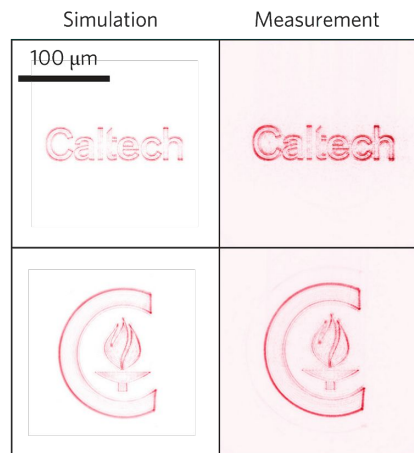


# Metasuperficies

CONTROL SOBRE LA INTENSIDAD, FORMA Y FASE DE LA LUZ



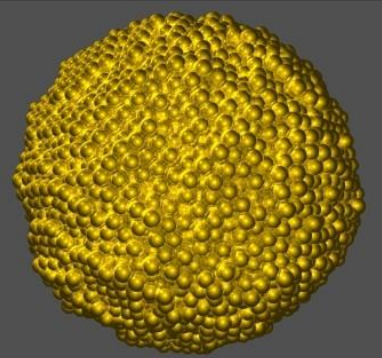
Caltech



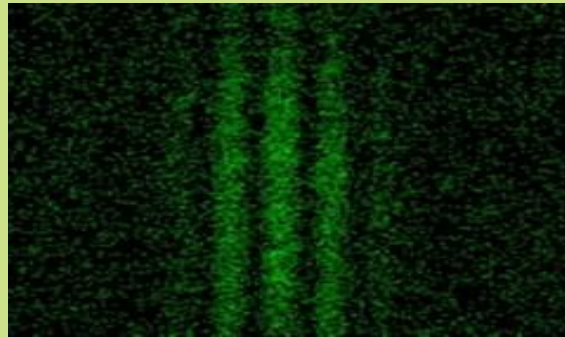


# PLASMÓNICA CUÁNTICA

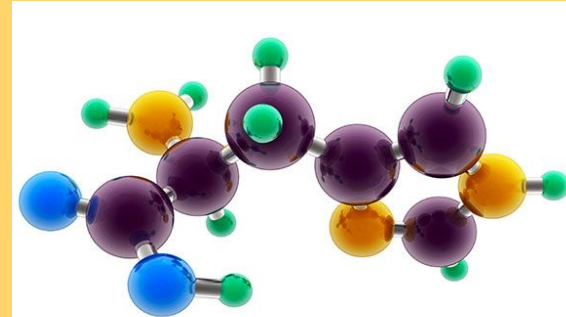
## Átomos

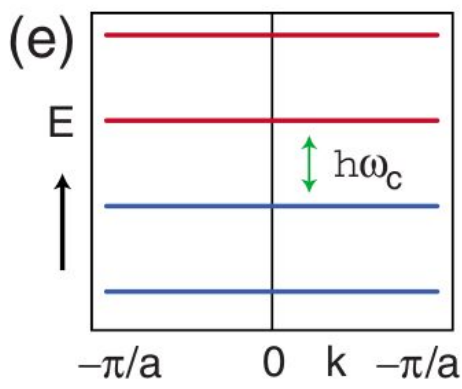
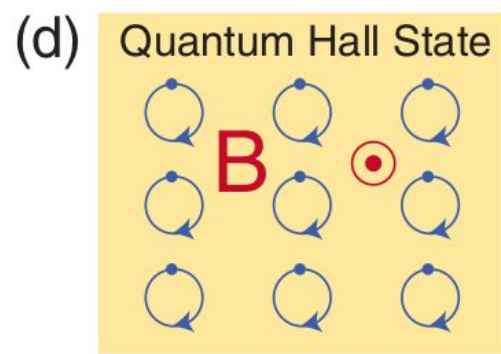
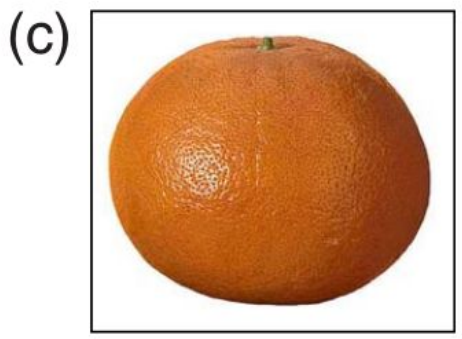
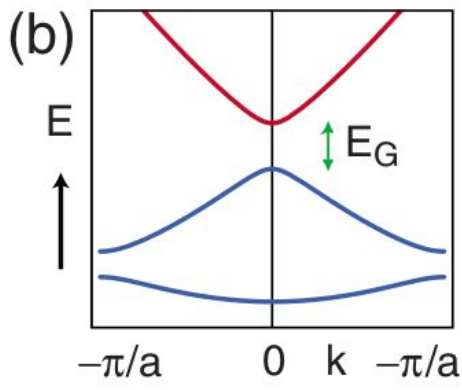
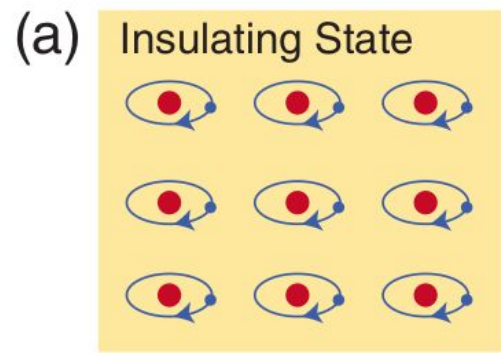
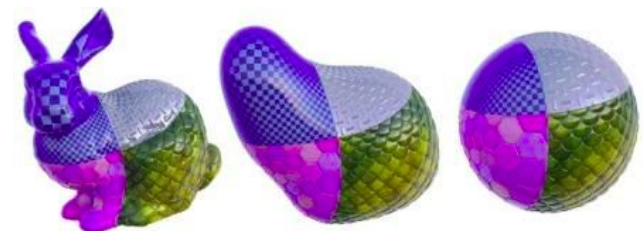


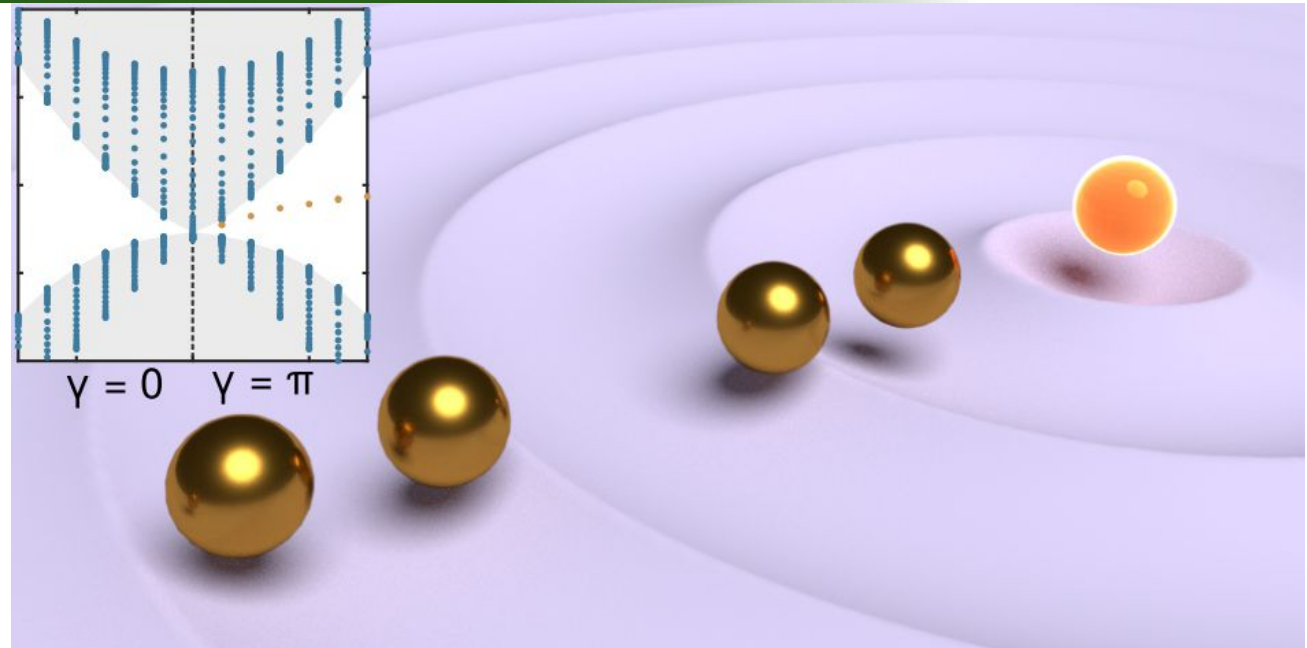
## Fotones



## Moléculas





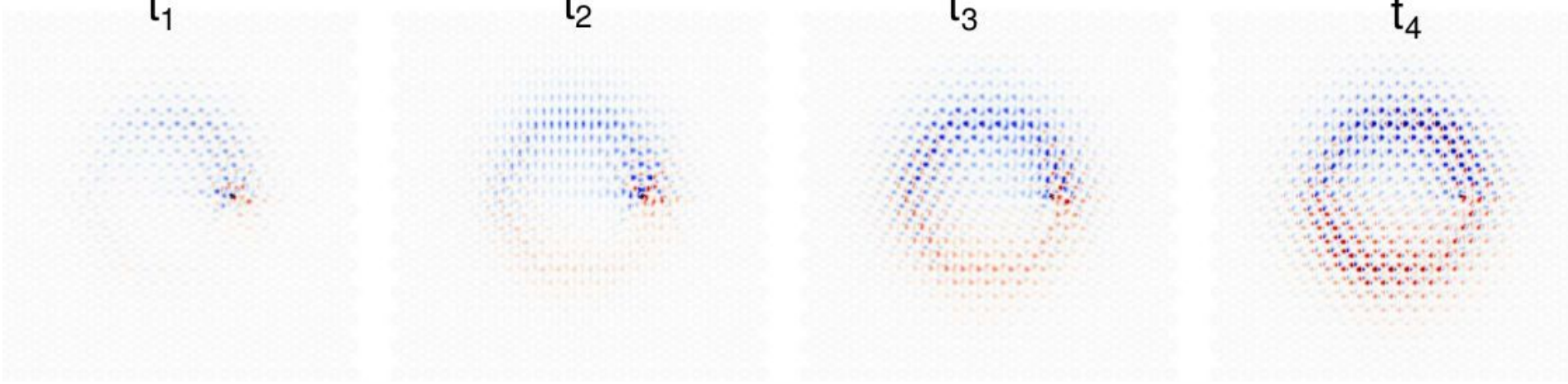


$t_1$

$t_2$

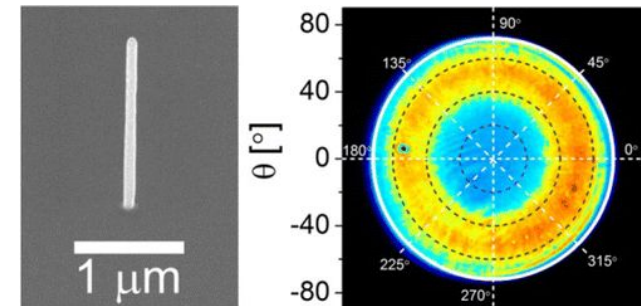
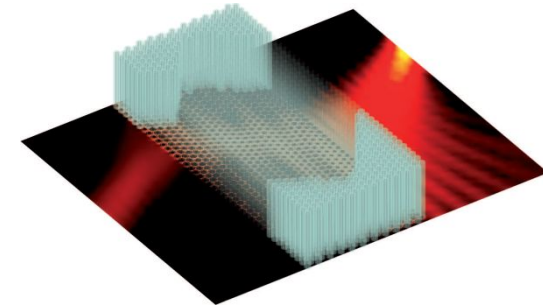
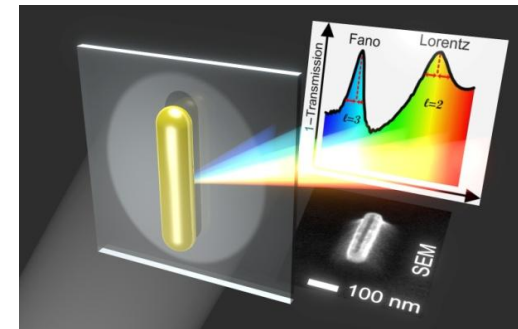
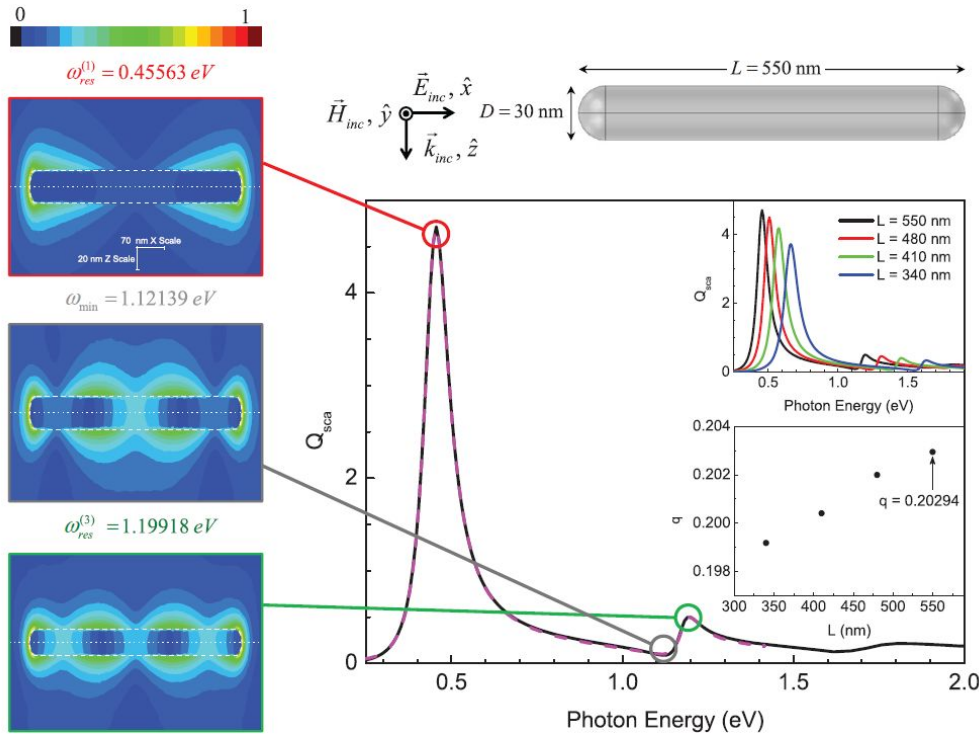
$t_3$

$t_4$



# DE LO TEÓRICO...

# ...A LO APLICADO





**NANO LETTERS** Letter  
pubs.acs.org/NanoLett

**Directional and Polarized Emission from Nanowire Arrays**  
Dick van Dam,<sup>\*,†</sup> Diego R. Abujetas,<sup>‡</sup> Ramón Paniagua-Domínguez,<sup>‡</sup> José A. Sánchez-Gil,<sup>‡</sup> Erik P. A. M. Bakkers,<sup>†,§</sup> Jos E. M. Haverkort,<sup>†</sup> and Jaime Gómez Rivas<sup>\*,†,||</sup>

**NANO LETTERS** Letter  
pubs.acs.org/NanoLett

**Nanowire Antenna Absorption Probed with Time-Reversed Fourier Microscopy**  
Grzegorz Grzela,<sup>†</sup> Ramón Paniagua-Domínguez,<sup>‡</sup> Tommy Barten,<sup>†</sup> Dick van Dam,<sup>§</sup> José A. Sárr and Jaime Gómez Rivas<sup>\*,†,§</sup>

<sup>†</sup>FOM Institute for Atomic and Molecular Physics (AMOLF), c/o Philips Research, High-Tech Campus 4, 5656 Netherlands  
<sup>‡</sup>Instituto de Estructura de la Materia (IEM-CSIC), Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Ser Spain  
<sup>§</sup>COBRA Research Institute, Eindhoven University of Technology, P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindh-

Help wanted!!

**SCIENTIFIC REPORTS**

**OPEN** Ultra low-loss, is negative-index m hybrid metal-semic and on nanowires

SUBJECT AREAS: METAMATERIALS, NANOWIRES, SUBWAVELENGTH OPTICS, NANOPHOTONICS AND PLASMONICS

R. Paniagua-Domínguez, D. R. Abujetas & J. A. Sánci. Instituto de Estructura de la Materia, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Serrano 121, 28006 Madrid, Spain.

**NANO LETTERS** Letter  
pubs.acs.org/NanoLett

**Mode Parity-Controlled Fano- and Lorentz-like Line Shapes Arising in Plasmonic Nanorods**  
Niels Verellen,<sup>\*,†,‡</sup> Fernando López-Tejiera,<sup>§</sup> Ramón Paniagua-Domínguez,<sup>||</sup> Dries Vercrucysse,<sup>†,‡</sup> Denitza Denkova,<sup>†</sup> Liesbet Lagae,<sup>†,‡</sup> Pol Van Dorpe,<sup>†,‡</sup> Victor V. Moshchalkov,<sup>†</sup> and José A. Sánchez-Gil<sup>||</sup>

<sup>†</sup>INPAC and Department of Physics and Astronomy, KU Leuven, Celestijnenlaan 200 D, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium  
<sup>‡</sup>IMEC, Kapeldreef 75, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium  
<sup>§</sup>Departamento de Física de la Materia Condensada, Escuela de Ingeniería y Arquitectura, Universidad de Zaragoza, María de Luna 3, E-50018 Zaragoza, Spain  
<sup>||</sup>Instituto de Estructura de la Materia (IEM-CSIC), Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Serrano 121, E-28006 Madrid, Spain

## *Help wanted!!*

- Aislantes topológicos fotónicos
  - Contrato Pre-Doc (proyecto EXPLORA)
- Metasuperficies & Plasmónica Cuántica
  - Becas MSCA (Marie Curie)
  - Beca FPI

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Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [GianniniLab.com](http://GianniniLab.com)







**José**



**Vincenzo**