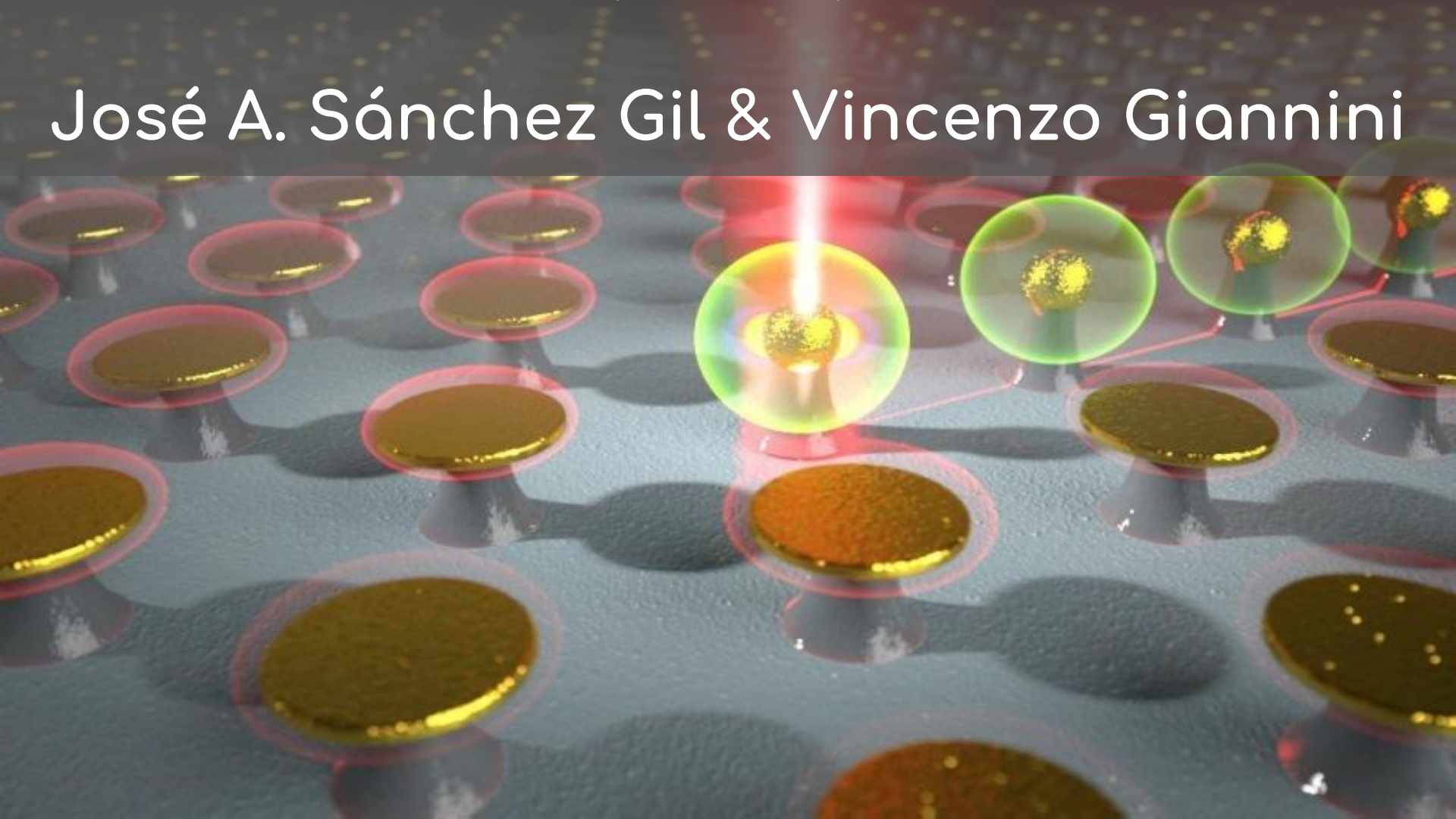


# Nanofotónica y Metamateriales (Teoría)

José A. Sánchez Gil & Vincenzo Giannini



# Dpto. Espectroscopía Nuclear, Vibracional y de Medios Desordenados

## ESPECTROSCOPIÁS DE SUPERFICIE Y FOTÓNICA DE PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES

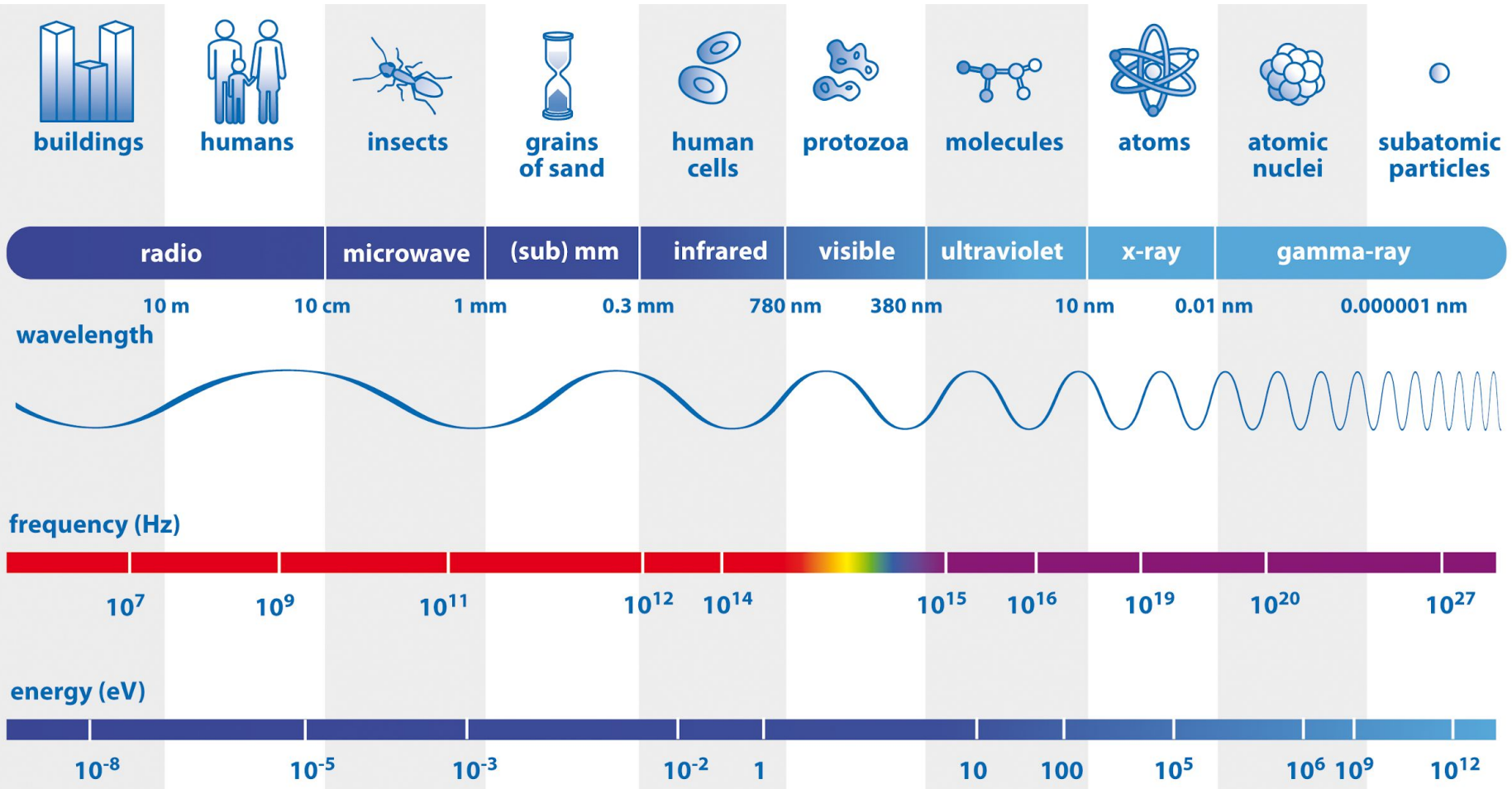


Jose A. Sánchez Gil  
Álvaro Buendía



Info: José A. Sánchez Gil ⇒ [j.sanchez@csic.es](mailto:j.sanchez@csic.es)  
Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [www.GianniniLab.com](http://www.GianniniLab.com)

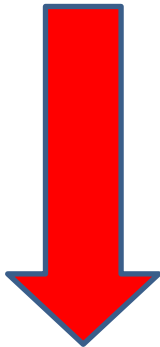
# ¿Qué es la nanofotónica?



**Info:** José A. Sánchez Gil ⇒ [j.sanchez@csic.es](mailto:j.sanchez@csic.es)  
 Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [www.GianniniLab.com](http://www.GianniniLab.com)

# ¿Qué es la nanofotónica?

ELECTROMAGNETISMO + MATERIA CONDENSADA

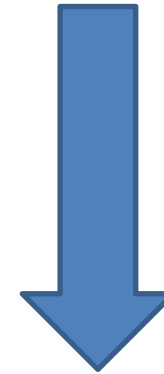


$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = \rho$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t}$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = -\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t}$$



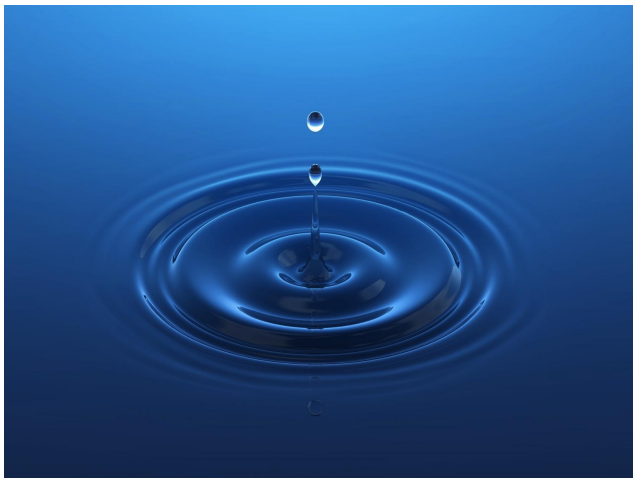
- Medio continuo
- Propiedades Macroscópicas
- Ecs. Constitutivas para  $\mathbf{D}$  y  $\mathbf{B}$

$$\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 \Psi + V\Psi = \frac{i\hbar \partial}{\partial t} \Psi$$

## METALES EN EL VISIBLE

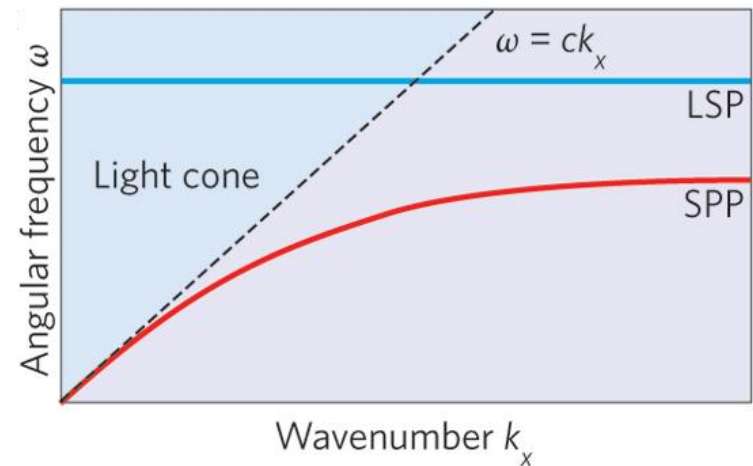
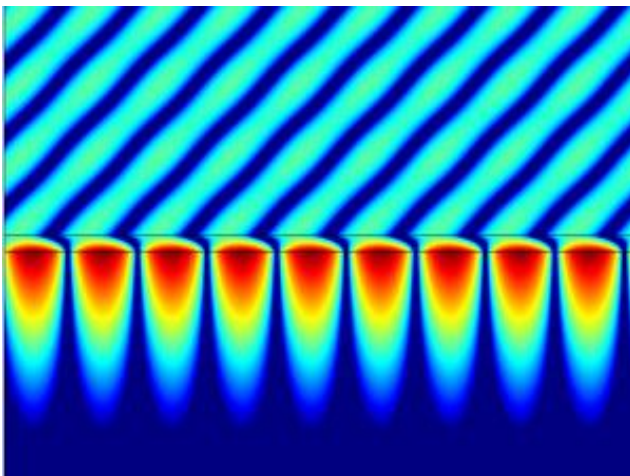
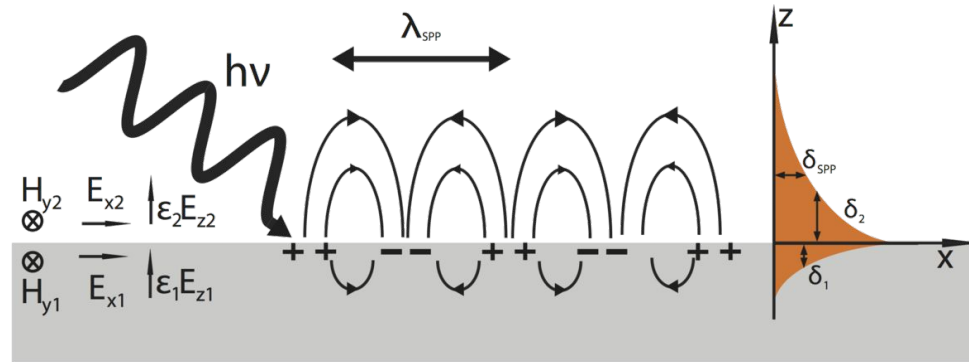
Teoría de Drude para metales: el modelo de electrones libres

$$\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{r}, \omega) = \epsilon(\omega)\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}, \omega), \quad \epsilon(\omega) = 1 - \frac{\omega_p^2}{\omega(\omega + i\gamma)}$$

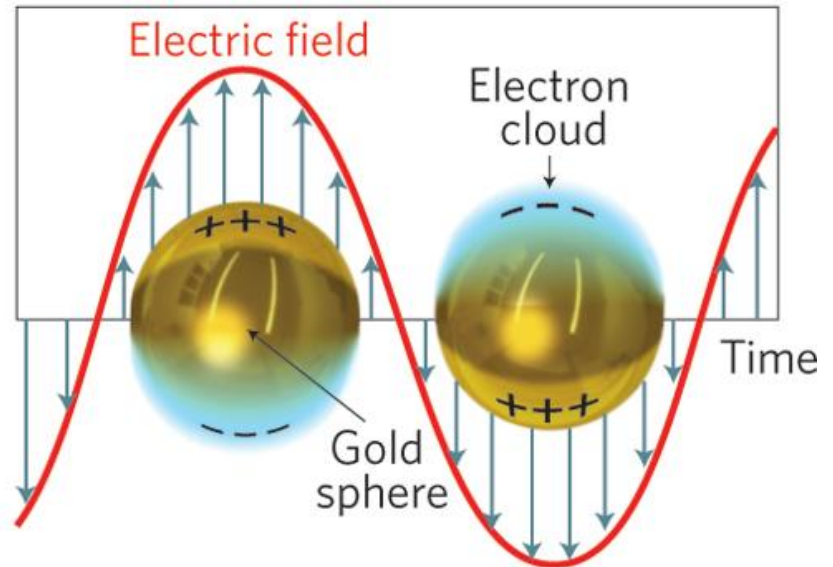
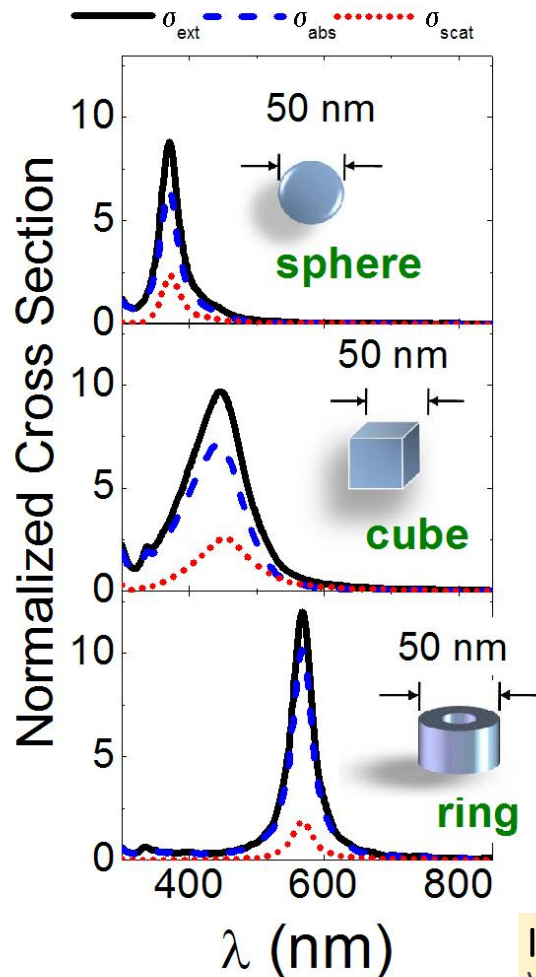


# PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES

¡SOLUCIONES CONFINADAS EN LA FRONTERA METAL-DIELÉCTRICO!



# PLASMONES SUPERFICIALES LOCALIZADOS (LOCALIZED SURFACE PLASMON RESONANCES)





Info: José A. Sánchez Gil ⇒ [j.sanchez@csic.es](mailto:j.sanchez@csic.es)  
Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es) ⇒ [www.GianniniLab.com](http://www.GianniniLab.com)

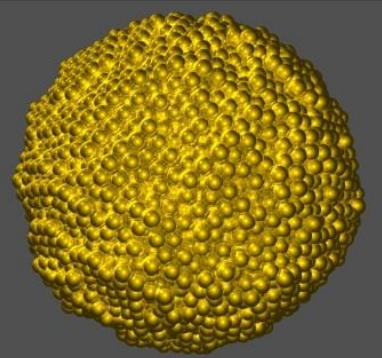


# Intereses en Nanofotónica

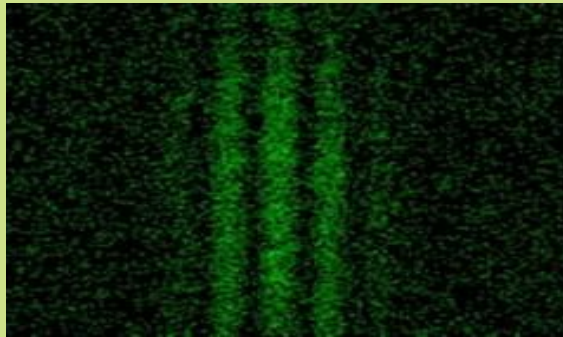
- Plasmones Superficiales Localizados
- Metamateriales y refracción negativa
- Luz Magnética
- Nanohilos semiconductores
- Aislantes topológicos fotónicos
- Plasmónica en Grafeno
- Plasmónica Cuántica

# PLASMÓNICA CUÁNTICA

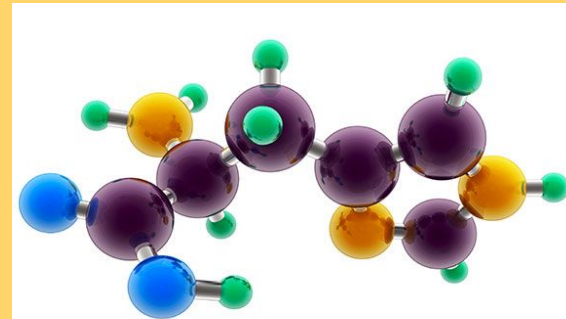
## Átomos



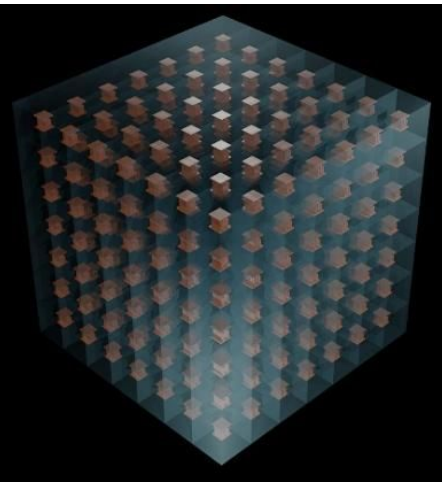
## Fotones



## Moléculas



# ¿Qué son los metamateriales?



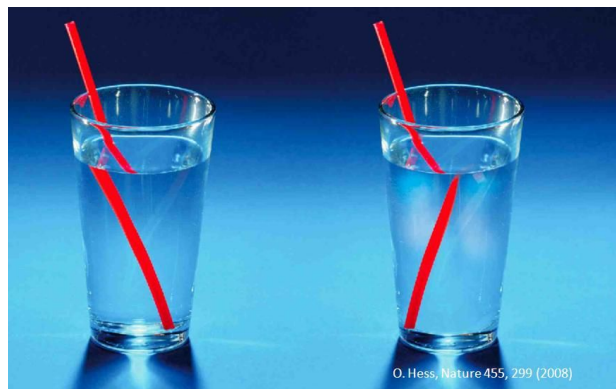
$\epsilon_m, \mu_m$

$L \ll \lambda$

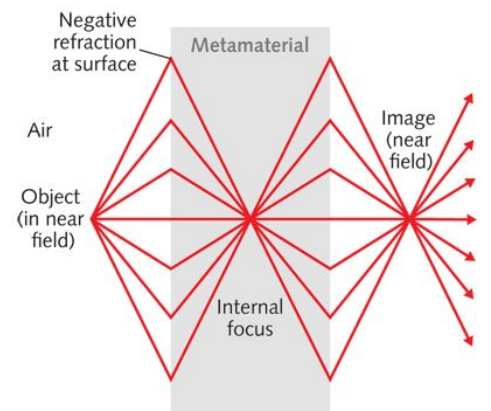


$$\langle \mathbf{D}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_{eff}(\omega) \langle \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle,$$

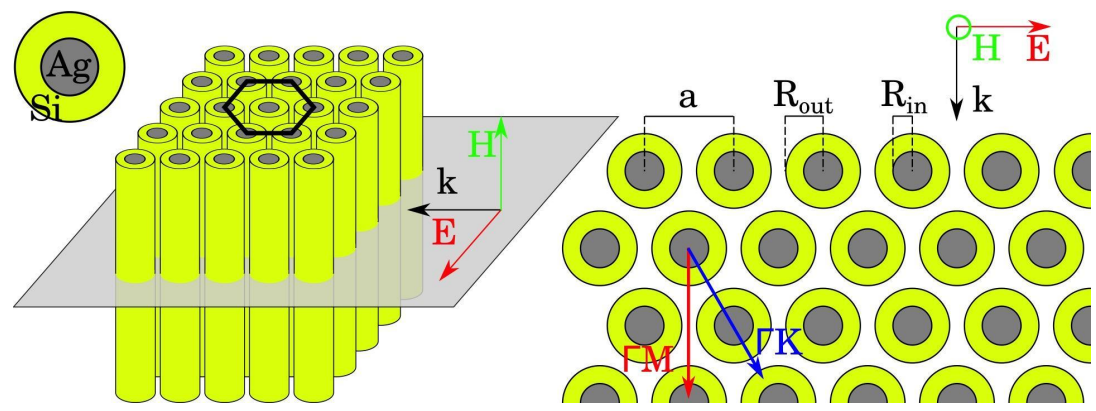
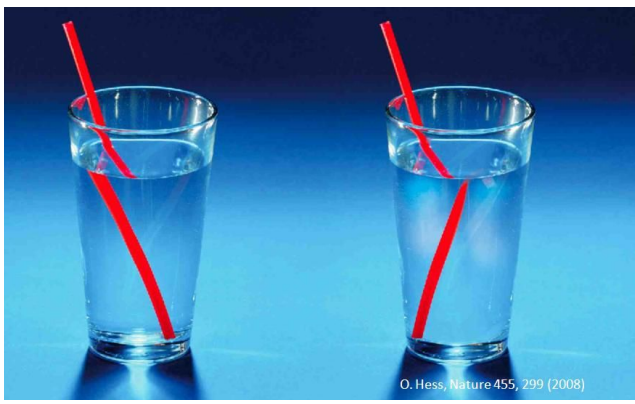
$$\langle \mathbf{B}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle = \mu_0 \mu_{eff}(\omega) \langle \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{r}) \rangle$$



O. Hess, Nature 455, 299 (2008)

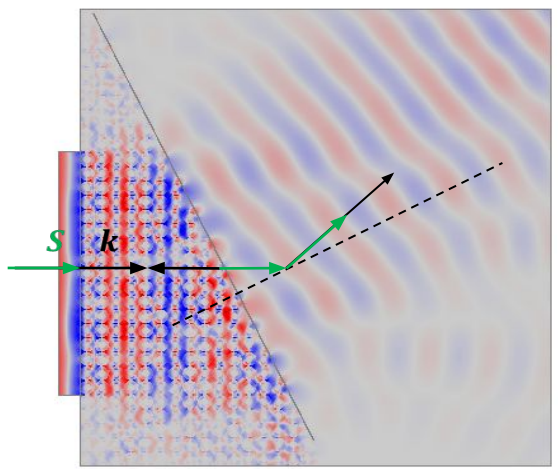
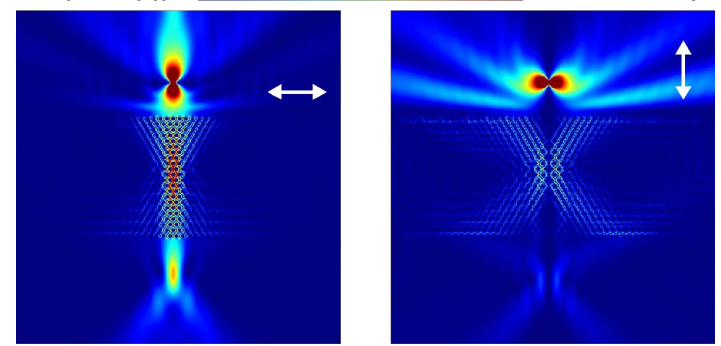


# Negative Refraction

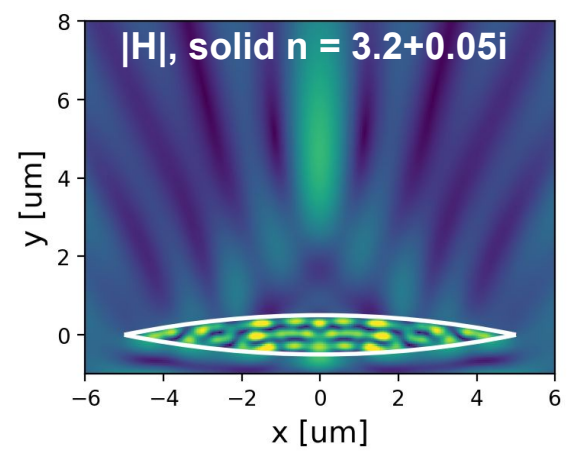
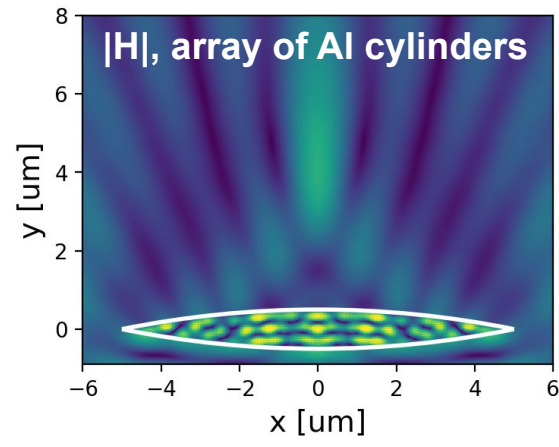
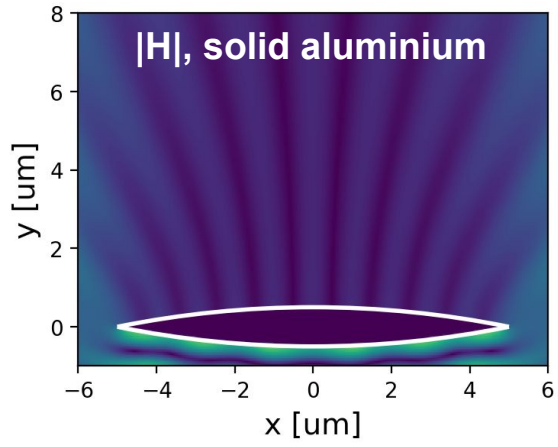
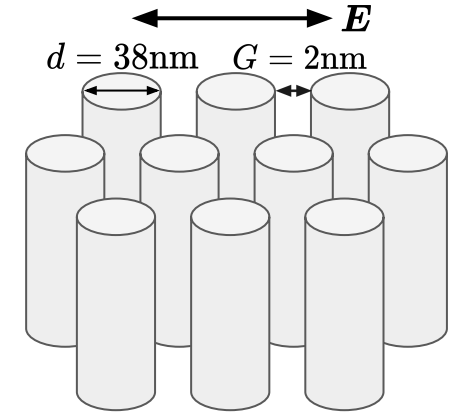
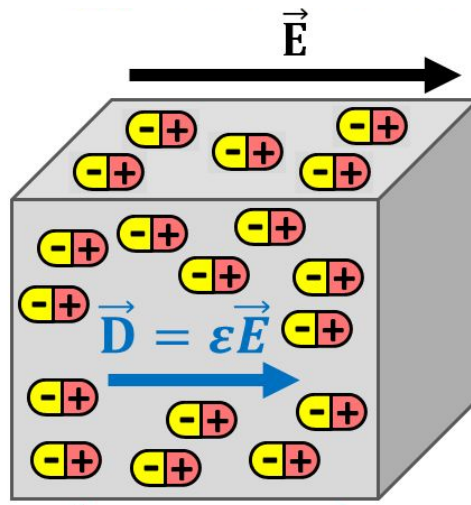


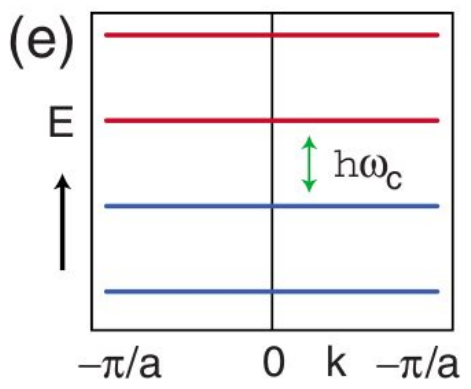
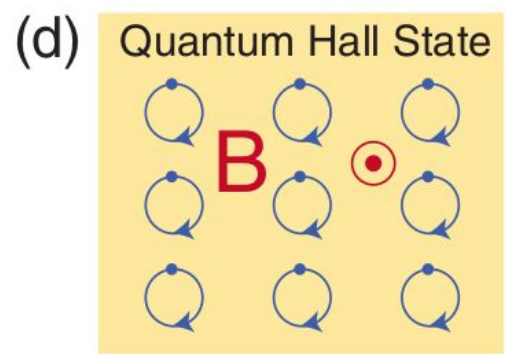
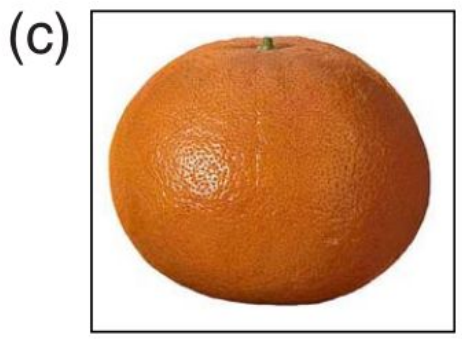
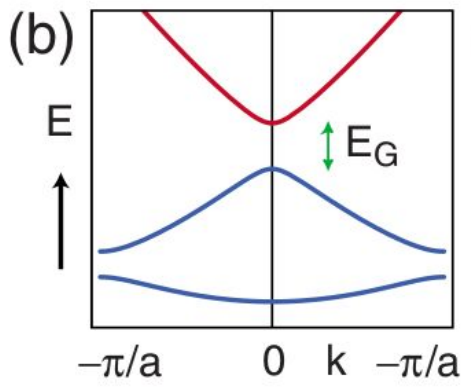
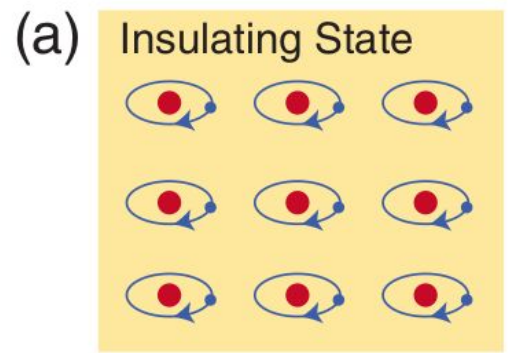
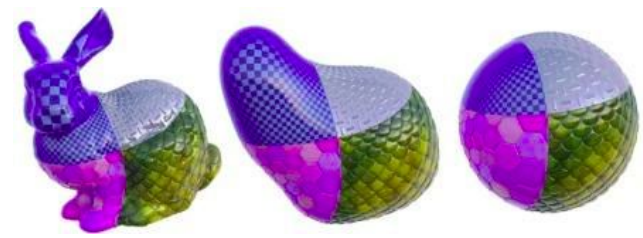
$\nu = 235 \text{ THz}$        $\lambda = 1.28 \mu\text{m}$

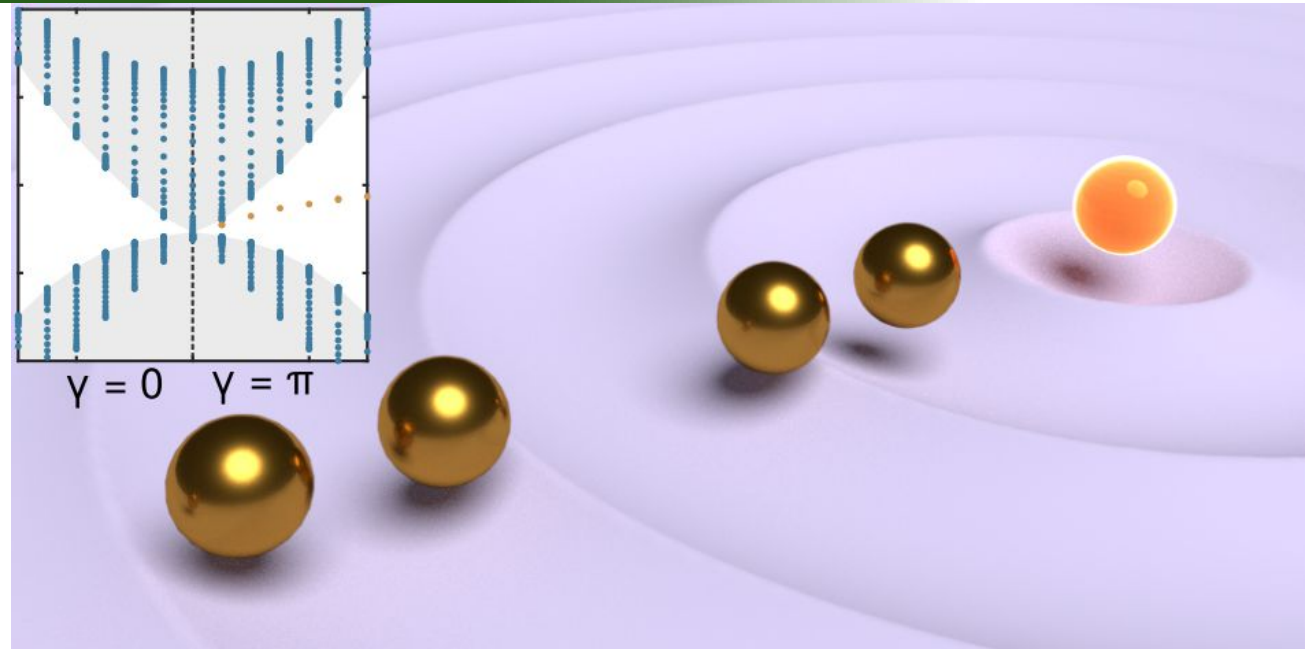
Dipole  $p_x$        $|P| \text{ (TW/m}^2\text{)}$       Dipole  $p_y$



**Flat lensing**





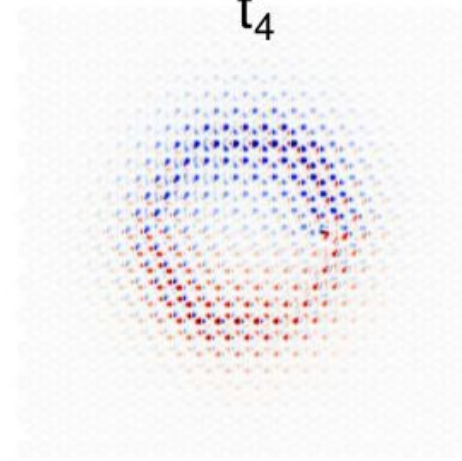
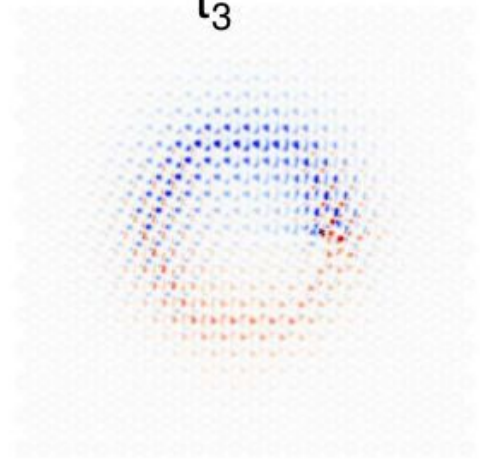
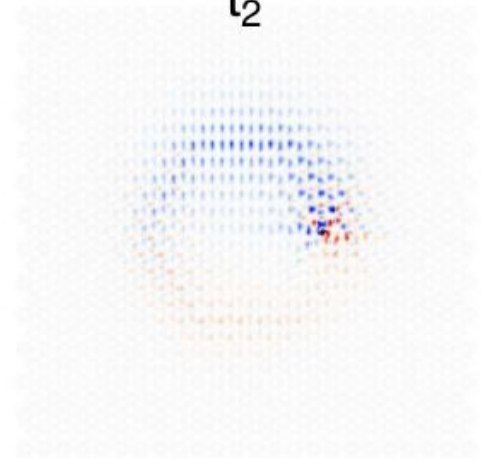
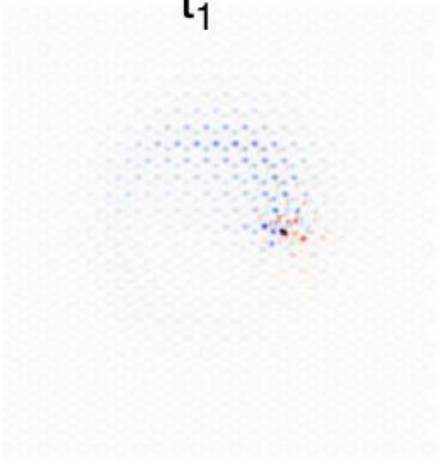


$t_1$

$t_2$

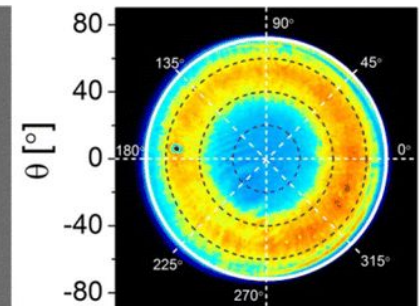
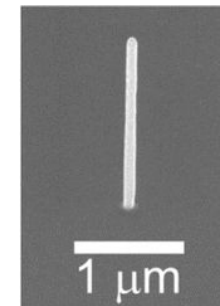
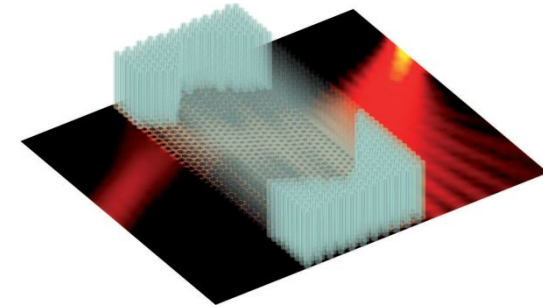
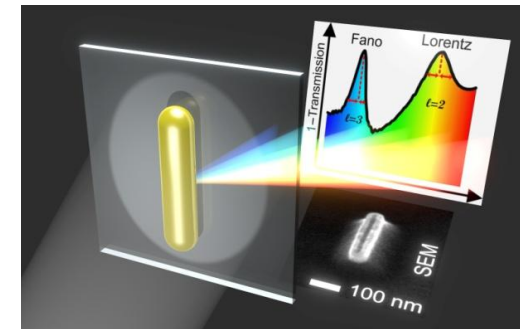
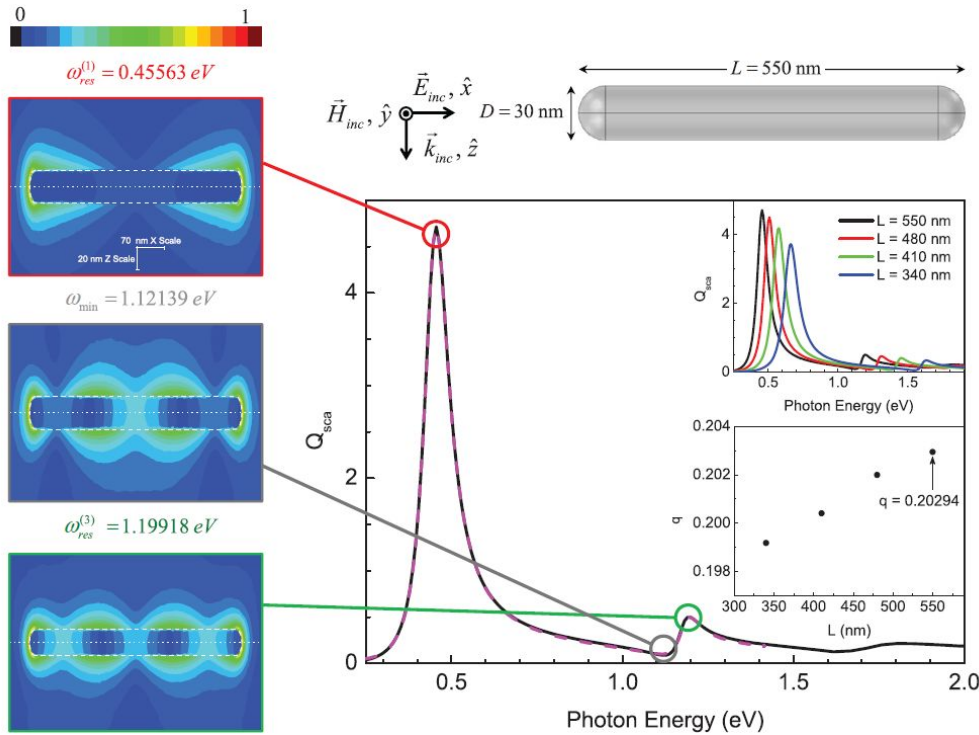
$t_3$

$t_4$



# DE LO TEÓRICO...

# ...A LO APLICADO





Info: José A. Sánchez Gil ⇒ [j.sanchez@csic.es](mailto:j.sanchez@csic.es)  
Vincenzo Giannini ⇒ [v.giannini@csic.es](mailto:v.giannini@csic.es)  
[www.GianniniLab.com](http://www.GianniniLab.com)





**José**



**Vincenzo**